**Ancient Greece (SSWH3 a-d)**

**Mid-Unit Test Study Guide**

1. How did geography impact the development of Greece?
2. How did Homer contribute to our knowledge of early Greek history?
3. Define polis.
4. Define acropolis.
5. Define agora.
6. Define democracy.
7. How are Athens and Sparta similar and different? (You may want to is a Venn diagram / T-Chart)

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| Athens | Shared Characteristics | Sparta |
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1. What was the Peloponnesian War and how did it impact Greek history?
2. What were the main ideas and impacts of Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle?

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| Socrates | Plate | Aristotle |
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1. What were the main characteristics and of Greek religion?
2. What were the accomplishment(s) and impact(s) of Alexander the Great?
3. What was Hellenistic Culture, and what were its main achievements?

**Unit 3, Part 2 - Rome: Republic to Empire – Study Guide**

1. Describe the legend behind the founding of the city of Rome:
2. Why did Romans vow to never be ruled by a king?
3. What is a republic?
4. Roman society was divided into two classes of people. What were the names of these two groups and what separated them from each other?
5. Define “Consul:”
6. Define “Tribune of the Plebs:”
7. How was the Roman military organized?
8. Describe the Punic Wars:
9. What was the First Triumvirate and what was its goal?
10. How did Julius Caesar become emperor of Rome?
11. How and why did Julius Caesar’s time as emperor of Rome come to an end?
12. How was Julius Caesar replaced as ruler after his death? (Who took power and how?)
13. What was the effect of the spread of Christianity on the Roman Empire?
14. How and why did the Roman Empire fall?